

## Practice Midterm 2 – Math 2255

**\*\* You will be allowed to bring a single double-sided  $8.5 \times 11$  page of notes for this midterm.**

1. Decide if the following statements are TRUE or FALSE. **You do NOT need to justify your answers.**

(a) (1 point) Any periodic function with period  $T$  can be written in the form

$$f(t) = R \cos\left(\frac{2\pi t}{T} + \delta\right)$$

for some constants  $R$  and  $\delta$ .

2. Give examples of the following. Be as explicit as possible. **You do NOT need to justify your answers.**

(a) (2 points) Give an example of a piecewise continuous function on the interval  $[0, 5]$  which is not continuous on the interval  $[0, 5]$ .

3. (5 points) Find the smallest vector space of functions closed under differentiation which contains the function

$$f(t) = t^2 \sin 2t.$$

**You do NOT need to justify your answer.**

4. (5 points) Find the smallest vector space of functions closed under the linear operator  $t^2 D^2$  which contains the function

$$f(t) = t^4$$

**You do NOT need to justify your answer.**

5. (5 points) Find the values  $R$  and  $\delta$  for which

$$\cos t - 2 \sin t = R \cos(t - \delta)$$

for all  $t \in \mathbf{R}$ .

6. Find general solutions for the following differential equations

(a) (5 points)  $y'' - 4y' + 5y = t^2$ .

(b) (5 points)  $y'' - 4y' + 4y = te^{2t}$ .

(c) (5 points)  $y'' - 5y' - 6y = 3t - e^{-t}$ .

(d) (5 points)  $y'' - 4y' + 13y = e^t \cos t$ .

7. Find solutions for the following initial or boundary value problems

(a) (5 points)  $y'' + 3y' = e^{-3t}$ ,  $y(0) = 0$ ,  $y'(0) = 1$ .

(b) (5 points)  $y'' - y' - 5y = 0$ ,  $y'(0) = 0$ ,  $y(1) = e$ .

(c) (5 points)  $y'' + 7y = 6$ ,  $y(0) = 0$ ,  $y(1) = 3$ .

8. Find the general solution to

$$t^2 y'' - 2y = 3t^2 - 1$$

given that the general solution to the homogeneous equation  $4t^2 y'' - 2y = 0$  is

$$c_1 t^2 + c_2 t^{-1}.$$

9. (10 points) Using only the definition of the Laplace transform compute the Laplace transform  $\mathcal{L}\{t^2\}$ .

10. (10 points) When a 10 kg mass is attached to a spring the spring stretches 0.5 m. Find the natural angular frequency  $\omega_0$  of the spring if there is no damping. Express your answer as a function of acceleration  $g$ . (Do not substitute  $9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$  in for  $g$ )

11. (10 points) Find the inverse Laplace transform  $\mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{1}{(s-2)(s-3)} + \frac{1}{(s-4)^3}\right\}$ .
12. (10 points) An external force of the form  $F(t) = F_0 \cos \omega t$  is applied to a 2 kg mass attached to a spring with spring constant  $k = 8 \text{ N/m}$  where  $F_0 = 5 \text{ N}$ . The system has a damping constant of  $\gamma = 2 \text{ Ns/m}$ . Find the frequency  $\omega$  at which the system will exhibit resonance. What amplitude do you expect for the motion at that resonant frequency.
13. (10 points) Solve the initial value problem

$$y'' + 4y = g(t)$$

where

$$g(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & 0 \leq t < 2 \\ 1, & 2 \leq t \end{cases}$$

and

$$y(0) = 0, \quad y'(0) = 0.$$