

Math 512 (Summer 2005): Homework #3

Instructor: Sergei Chmutov

Due Friday, July 1, before class

Sec.2.7, p.75 #’s: **2, 6**; Sec.3.4, p.133 #’s: **2, 4**; **AND** the following problem.

Consider a semi-infinite string with fixed left end satisfying the differential equation

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = 4 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}, \quad x \geq 0, t \geq 0,$$

and the following boundary and initial conditions

$$u(0, t) = 0, \quad u(x, 0) = f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{-x^2 + 10x - 24}{4}, & \text{if } 4 \leq x \leq 6, \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}, \quad u_t(x, 0) = 0.$$

(a) Sketch the graph of the solution $u(x, t)$ for the following values of time t :

$$t = 0, \quad 1, \quad 2, \quad \frac{11}{4}, \quad 4.$$

(b) Determine the times when the wave reaches the points $x = 2$, $x = 10$; the reflected wave reaches the point $x = 10$.

(c) The value $u(0.5, 2.5)$ is determined by two values $f(x_1)$ and $f(x_2)$ of the initial deflection $f(x)$ at certain points x_1 and x_2 . Find x_1 and x_2 . If $f(x_1) = a$ and $f(x_2) = b$, express $u(0.5, 2.5)$ in terms of a and b .