

**1** For each group  $G$  and subgroup  $H \leq G$  below, list all left cosets of  $H$  in  $G$  and list all right cosets of  $H$  in  $G$ . You do not need to show every detail of your work.

(a)  $G = D_4, H = \langle r^2 \rangle$

(b)  $G = D_4, H = \langle sr^2 \rangle$

(c)  $G = Q_8, H = \langle -1 \rangle$

(d)  $G = Q_8, H = \langle j \rangle$

2 Let  $G$  be a group, and suppose  $H \leq G$  is a subgroup of index 2. Prove that  $aH = Ha$  for every  $a \in G$ .

3 Prove that if  $N \trianglelefteq G$  and  $H$  is any subgroup of  $G$ , then  $N \cap H \trianglelefteq H$ .