# Math 1118: First Project Due: Friday, November 2nd

In this project we will use what we have learned to make a design. Along the way we will make sketches and do computations that you will hand in with your final design.

### 1 Directions

#### Draft

- 1) Imagine the attached  $10 \times 10$  grid as having coordinates (0,0) through (10,10). Choose 5 points that are intersections of grid lines such that:
  - (1) At least one point is on a corner (0,0), (0,10), (10,0), or (10,10).
  - (2) Each line y = 0, y = 10, x = 0 and x = 10 has exactly 1 point on it. Note a corner point is on two lines.
  - (3) No three points are in a line.
- 2) Now your design will begin to take shape:
  - (1) Connect each of your points to every other point.
- 3) Now we'll add some color:
  - (1) Choose 4 colors. Label them Color 1, Color 2, Color 3, and Color 4.
  - (2) Shade the **entire**  $10 \times 10$  square using only these 4 colors so that any two regions that share a side have different colors. If the two regions merely share a point, then they can be the same color.

#### Computations

Consider the following matrix:

$$\mathsf{M} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \frac{\sqrt{5}-1}{2} & 10\\ \frac{1-\sqrt{5}}{2} & 0 & 10\\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

- 4) Compute M<sup>2</sup> and simplify your answer—do not round.
- 5) Compute M<sup>3</sup> and simplify your answer—do not round.
- 6) Compute M<sup>4</sup> and simplify your answer—do not round.
- 7) Round M, M<sup>2</sup>, M<sup>2</sup>, M<sup>3</sup>, and M<sup>4</sup> to three decimal places.

8) For each of the five points you chose in Problem 1, copy and fill-out the following charts. Your work should be neat and organized.

$\mathbf{p} \mid \mathbf{f}$	M <b>p</b>	$\mathbf{p} \mid M^2\mathbf{p}$	$\mathbf{p} \mid M^3 \mathbf{p}$	$\mathbf{p} \mid M^4 \mathbf{p}$
Table	<u> </u>	 Table B	Table C	Table D

### Final Design

Using  $18 \times 24$  drawing paper, use a light pencil to construct a  $10 \times 17$  grid of squares that are 3 centimeters per side. Imagine this grid as having coordinates (0,0) through (17,10).

- (1) Transfer your design from your draft (complete with color) to the  $10 \times 10$  grid spanned by the points (0,0) through (10,10).
- (2) Transfer the points found in Table A. Find your original design (somehow!) in these points, add lines and color.
- (3) Transfer the points found in Table B. Find your original design (somehow!) in these points, add lines and color.
- (4) Transfer the points found in Table C. Find your original design (somehow!) in these points, add lines and color.
- (5) Transfer the points found in Table D. Find your original design (somehow!) in these points, add lines and color.
- (6) Hopefully, a pattern has formed. Use your artistic talents to **continue the pattern**.

# 2 Questions

- 9) Look up what a *complete graph* is and briefly **explain what this has to do with what you have done.**
- 10) Look up the Four Color Theorem and briefly explain what it has to do with what you have done.
- 11) Look up the Golden rectangle and briefly explain what it has to do with what you have done.
- 12) Look up the Golden spiral and briefly explain what it has to do with what you have done.

Attach the answers to these questions, tables from part 8, draft, and final design with a paper clip. Write your name at each of the four corners on the back of your final design.

# 3 Grading Rubric

This assignment is worth 35 points.

## Draft (5 pts)

• Did you address all of the criteria listed?

## Computations (10 pts)

• Are they correct?

### Final Design (12 pts)

- (5 pts) For addressing the listed criteria 1–5.
- (3 pts) for continuing the pattern.
- (4 pts) For neatness.

### Questions (8 pts)

• (2 pts) For each question.

Bonus Point For pizazz-this will be a difficult point to earn.